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5 SEM TDC ZOOH (CBCS) C 12

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(Held in January/February, 2022)

ZOOLOGY

(Core)

Paper : C-12

(**Principles of Genetics**)

Full Marks : 53

Pass Marks : 21

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. Fill in the blanks with appropriate words :

1×5=5

- (a) The number of linkage group in human male is _____.
- (b) The sequence of DNA coding for a functional protein is called _____.
- (c) The genotypic ratio in F_1 generation of monohybrid cross is _____.

(2)

(d) _____ is an example of sex-linked inheritance.

(e) Abnormality in the structure of chromosome is known as chromosomal _____.

2. (a) Write briefly on any *two* of the following : 3×2=6

(i) Lethal alleles

(ii) Pleiotropy

(iii) Polygenic inheritance

(b) Distinguish between any *two* of the following : 3×2=6

(i) Transformation and Transduction

(ii) Complete linkage and Incomplete linkage

(iii) Recombination and Hybridization

3. Define incomplete dominance and codominance. Explain each with suitable examples. 4+5=9

(3)

Or

Write explanatory note on crossing over. Describe how crossing over can be used to measure the relative distance between genes in a chromosome. 4+5=9

4. Define epistasis. Explain dominant epistasis with suitable example. 3+6=9

Or

Explain the mechanism of sex determination in *Drosophila*. 9

5. What is mutation? Describe different types of gene mutations. 2+7=9

Or

What is extrachromosomal inheritance? Explain with suitable example. 2+7=9

6. What are transposons? Give examples of transposable elements in bacteria and human. 2+7=9

Or

What is a bacteriophage? Explain the mechanism of gene conjugation in bacteria. 2+7=9
