

**4 SEM TDC HISH (CBCS) C 8**

**2022**

( June/July )

**HISTORY**

( Core )

Paper : C-8

**( Rise of Modern West—II )**

Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 32

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

1. Answer the following questions : 1×8=8

- (a) What crisis struck Italy in the 17th century?
- (b) Who won the English Civil War?
- (c) Who returned to the English throne during the Restoration period?
- (d) Who authored the book, *Principia* ?

- (e) What do you mean by the term 'Mercantilism'?
- (f) Name one Enlightened Despot of Europe.
- (g) Who ruled Austria as an absolute monarch?
- (h) In which year was the American Revolutionary War fought?

2. Write short notes on any *three* of the following : 4×3=12

- (a) 17th Century Crisis in Spain
- (b) Jean-Jacques Rousseau
- (c) Thomas Hobbes
- (d) Isaac Newton
- (e) Results of the American Revolution

3. Write a note on the development of agriculture and industry in the 17th century Europe. 12

Or

Describe the political impact of the 17th century crisis in France.

4. Discuss the factors leading to the Civil War in England. 12

*Or*

Write a note on the Restoration and its aftermath. 6+6=12

5. Discuss the circumstances and factors leading to the Scientific Revolution in Europe. 12

*Or*

Write a note on the development of Mercantilism in the 17th century.

6. Analyze the factors leading to the growth of Enlightened Despotism in Europe. 12

*Or*

Give an account of the reign of Peter, the Great of Russia.

7. Discuss the causes of the American Revolution. 12

*Or*

Analyze the social and economic conditions in Netherlands in the 18th century.

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